
Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Exercises	8
2	The Basic Theory	9
2.1	Weierstrass Equations	9
2.2	The Group Law	12
2.3	Projective Space and the Point at Infinity	18
2.4	Proof of Associativity	20
2.4.1	The Theorems of Pappus and Pascal	32
2.5	Other Equations for Elliptic Curves	35
2.5.1	Legendre Equation	35
2.5.2	Cubic Equations	35
2.5.3	Quartic Equations	36
2.5.4	Intersection of Two Quadratic Surfaces	39
2.6	The j -invariant	41
2.7	Elliptic Curves in Characteristic 2	44
2.8	Endomorphisms	46
2.9	Singular Curves	55
2.10	Elliptic Curves mod n	59
	Exercises	67
3	Torsion Points	73
3.1	Torsion Points	73
3.2	Division Polynomials	76
3.3	The Weil Pairing	82
	Exercises	86
4	Elliptic Curves over Finite Fields	89
4.1	Examples	89
4.2	The Frobenius Endomorphism	92
4.3	Determining the Group Order	96
4.3.1	Subfield Curves	96
4.3.2	Legendre Symbols	98
4.3.3	Orders of Points	100
4.3.4	Baby Step, Giant Step	103
4.4	A Family of Curves	105
4.5	Schoof's Algorithm	113

4.6	Supersingular Curves	120
	Exercises	130
5	The Discrete Logarithm Problem	133
5.1	The Index Calculus	134
5.2	General Attacks on Discrete Logs	136
5.2.1	Baby Step, Giant Step	136
5.2.2	Pollard's ρ and λ Methods	137
5.2.3	The Pohlig-Hellman Method	141
5.3	The MOV Attack	144
5.4	Anomalous Curves	147
5.5	The Tate-Lichtenbaum Pairing	153
5.6	Other Attacks	156
	Exercises	156
6	Elliptic Curve Cryptography	159
6.1	The Basic Setup	159
6.2	Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange	160
6.3	Massey-Omura Encryption	163
6.4	ElGamal Public Key Encryption	164
6.5	ElGamal Digital Signatures	165
6.6	The Digital Signature Algorithm	168
6.7	A Public Key Scheme Based on Factoring	169
6.8	A Cryptosystem Based on the Weil Pairing	173
	Exercises	175
7	Other Applications	179
7.1	Factoring Using Elliptic Curves	179
7.2	Primality Testing	184
	Exercises	187
8	Elliptic Curves over \mathbf{Q}	189
8.1	The Torsion Subgroup. The Lutz-Nagell Theorem	189
8.2	Descent and the Weak Mordell-Weil Theorem	198
8.3	Heights and the Mordell-Weil Theorem	206
8.4	Examples	214
8.5	The Height Pairing	221
8.6	Fermat's Infinite Descent	222
8.7	2-Selmer Groups; Shafarevich-Tate Groups	227
8.8	A Nontrivial Shafarevich-Tate Group	229
8.9	Galois Cohomology	234
	Exercises	244

9 Elliptic Curves over \mathbf{C}	247
9.1 Doubly Periodic Functions	247
9.2 Tori are Elliptic Curves	257
9.3 Elliptic Curves over \mathbf{C}	262
9.4 Computing Periods	275
9.4.1 The Arithmetic-Geometric Mean	277
9.5 Division Polynomials	283
Exercises	291
10 Complex Multiplication	295
10.1 Elliptic Curves over \mathbf{C}	295
10.2 Elliptic Curves over Finite Fields	302
10.3 Integrality of j -invariants	306
10.4 Numerical Examples	314
10.5 Kronecker's Jugendtraum	320
Exercises	321
11 Divisors	323
11.1 Definitions and Examples	323
11.2 The Weil Pairing	333
11.3 The Tate-Lichtenbaum Pairing	338
11.4 Computation of the Pairings	341
11.5 Genus One Curves and Elliptic Curves	346
Exercises	353
12 Zeta Functions	355
12.1 Elliptic Curves over Finite Fields	355
12.2 Elliptic Curves over \mathbf{Q}	359
Exercises	368
13 Fermat's Last Theorem	371
13.1 Overview	371
13.2 Galois Representations	374
13.3 Sketch of Ribet's Proof	380
13.4 Sketch of Wiles's Proof	387
A Number Theory	397
B Groups	403
C Fields	407
References	415
Index	425